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- The project goal is to simulates real world, throwing objects physics, with only hand movements.
- The throw velocity is reflected by the hand movements speed.
- Each object has its own mass.
- When the wind is activated, the object will move in the wind direction.



- We developed the project using Unity 2018.4.5f1 environment, scripted with C# in Visual Studio 2019.
- Equipment required:
  - HTC VIVE headset
  - HTC VIVE Trackers









## HTC VIVE Trackers

- 270-degree tracking FOV.
- Very accurate.
- Can be placed in various locations.
- Actions are defined by movements No trigger.



• We use HTC VIVE Trackers in our project to get the user coordinates in the virtual space, and its being used for various calculations.





# Throwing features

- An object can be thrown by simulating throwing hand movement.
- The velocity is determined by the hand movement speed.
- The ball moves in the intended direction.
- Object release from hand without buttons.
- Realistic ballistic ball movement.







#### **Environment Features**

- Tutorial with multiple learning stages.
- Wind cause deviation of the throw direction.
- Objects move towards the player.

#### Assets & Models

- Different ball models
- Different moveable objects
- SteamVR
- 3D Cartoon Village

![](_page_6_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_0.jpeg)

- How to define a throw without a trigger?
  - Direction
  - Initial velocity
  - Release velocity
- An efficient and precise throwing algorithm.
  - Average vector?
  - Least squares? (numerical method)
  - Normal distribution Gauss bell

Not accurate! Not enough coords – not optimal

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_1.jpeg)

## Throwing algorithm

- There are numerous inaccurate coordinates in the beginning and at the end of a throw.
- Mostly the throwing direction is based around the median coordinates.
- The solution: Normal distribution-based algorithm.
  - The median coordinates is more significant to determine the direction.
  - Very accurate due to the number of coordinates in one throw.
  - Fast calculations little latency.

![](_page_8_Picture_9.jpeg)

### Thanks!

![](_page_9_Picture_1.jpeg)